=$;NO@J8

2hA|FbMF$N5-=R$K4p$E$$$?3,AXE*%-!<%o!<%I $N

@8@.$HMxMQ$K4X9k8&5f

;XF36541 EDCf 1QI' 65<x

El5~Bg3XBg3X1! 9)3X7O8&5f2J >pJs9)3X@l96

46755 0f<j 0lO:

J?@. 8 G/ 1 7n 29 F| Ds=P

FbMF9<35

:r:#$N6C0[E*$J>pJs=hM}4D6-$N8~>e$Khj!"9bB.EY!&BgMFNL$N>pJs$NAw<u?.$*$h$S $,2DG=$KJjDD$"$k!#$=$Nh&$J>u67$rGX7JH7$F!"KDBg$JNL$N>pJs$r@0M}7FC_ $k VOD (Video On Demand) $dEE;R?^=q4[$rO8aH9k!"%^%k%A%a%G%#%"%G!<%?%Y!<%9 $K4X$9$k8&5f$,@9sK9Tol;OaF$$$k!#

K\O@J8GO!"2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9CfGN8!:w$N:]$KMQ$$$k%G!<%?$N8!:wMQ%-!<$NE,@Z B$$*hS!"$=$l$rMQ$$$?8!:w<jK!$K4X$7$F8!F$$9$k!#

$=$N$?$a$K!"A0H>$G$O?M4V$Khk2hA|$NIA<L$N2r@O$r9T$J$&!#$3$3$G$O!"?M4V$,2h NINh$&$J;vJ*$KCmL\$9k+!"$H$$$&<B83rDL8$F2hA|$KIUM?9k%-!<$KMW5a$5$l 7o$rC5$k!#

8eH>GO!"$=$N7k2LF@il$?CN8+$rbH$K!"8zN(E*$J8!:w$r<B8=$9k?aK3,AXE* !VIA<LLZ%-!<!W$rMxMQ$7$?2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9%7%9%F%`$N9=C[K!$rDs0F9k!#

K\8&5f$NFCD'$O!"2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$rBP>]$H9k$?$a$K!"%-!<$K3,AXE*$J9=B$$r$b $?$3HH!">-Mh$NF02hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$XNE,MQrG0F,K*$-!"L>;l$K8Bi:F0;lrb $K4^$a$?E@$G$"$k!#

L\ <!

?^ L\ <!

I= L\ <!

Bh 1 >O

=xO@

1.1 8&5f$NGX7J

:r:#$N>pJs=hM}4D6-$N6C0[E*$J8~>e!"$Hjo$17W;;5!$N=hM}G=NO$N8~>e$d5-21G^BN$N NL2=!"$5iKO=li$N2A3J@-G=Hq$N8~>eKh$k0lHL2HDm$X$NIa5Z!"GII (Global Informatio Infrastructure) 9=A[rO8aH9$k>pJsDL?.4pHW$N@0Hw (J88% [41]) Kh$j!"21 @$5*=iF,$K $O9q6-$rD6$($FBgNL$N%^%k%A%a%G%#%">pJs$,HEMt9kh&KJk3H,M=A[5l$k!#

$=$Nh&$J;~Be$NE~Mh$rL\A0$K95$(!"HEMt$9$k%^%k%A%a%G%#%">pJs$NCf$+$iMxMQ<T MWH9kbNrA*JL7FDs<(9kI,MW$,9b$^jDD"$k!#$=N?$a!"KDBg$JNL$N%^%k %G%#%">pJs$r8!:w7d$9$$$h$&$K@0M}7FC_@Q9k!"VOD (Video On Demand) $dEE;R?^ =q4[(J88% [39], [40]) rO8aH9$k!"%^%k%A%a%G%#%"%G!<%?%Y!<%9$K4X$9$k8&5f$d3+H @9sK9Tol;OaF$$$k!#

$=$NCfKO!"%^%k%A%a%G%#%"%G!<%?$KE,$7$?EAAwJ}<0$d%G!<%?$rC_@Q$9k?aN%O %&%'%"$K4X$9$k8&5f$b4^$^$l$F$$$k$,!"$h$j:,K\E*$JLdBjG"$k!"8zN(E*$J8!:w$r<B k?aN%-!<$,Hw$(kY$->r7o$dFCD'$K4X9k8&5fO"$^$j9T$olF$$$J$$!#

1.2 8&5f$NL\E*

K\O@J8GO!"2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$N8zN(E*$J8!:w$r<B8=$9k?aN4pACE*8&5fH7$F bK%-!<$KCmL\$7$?5DO@$r9T$&!#

A0H>GO!"?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<L$N2r@O$rDL8F!"2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$N8!:w$N:]$K $JLr3d$r2L$?$9%-!<$N!"2hA|$r07$&$N$KE,@Z$J9=B$$r8!F$$9$k!#

8eH>GO!"$=$N7k2LF@il$?CN8+$rbH$K!"8zN(E*$J8!:w$r<B8=$9k?aKF3F~$ 2hA|FbMF$N5-=R$K4p$E$$$?3,AXE*%-!<!VIA<LLZ%-!<!W$rMQ$$$?2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$rDs0F

3liN5DO@Kh$j!">-Mh$N%^%k%A%a%G%#%"%G!<%?%Y!<%9$N8zN(E*8!:w$N<B8=XN $+$jH9k3H,K\8&5f$NL\E*$G$"$k!#

1.3 K\O@J8$N9=@.

$^$:!"Bh **2** >OGO!"4{B8$NMM!9$JJ}<0$N2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$NLdBjE@$r4JC1$K$^$H$a
%k%A%a%G%#%"%G!<%?%Y!<%9NCfK$*$1$kK\8&5f$N0LCVE1KD$$$F=RYk!#

Bh **3** >OGO!"?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<L$r2r@O$7!"3,AX9=B$$N%-!<%o!<%I!VIA<LLZ!W$rC
KCV-!"$=$NFCD’$dMW5a$5lk>r7oKD$$$FJ,@O9k!#

Bh **4** >OGOA0>O$GDs0F$7$?IA<LLZ$rMQ$$$?2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9%7%9%F%‘$N9=C[K!$*h
MQK!$r8!F$$9$k!#

Bh **5** >OGO0J>e$N5DO@$rF’$^$($FF02hA|$KBP1~5;k?aN:#8e$NE8K>$r=R$Y!":G8
Bh **6** >O$G7kO@$r$^$Hak!#

Bh **2** >O

2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9

2.1 4{B8$N2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$NLdBjE@

1.1 $G=R$Y$?$h$&$J8=>u$rGX7J$H7F!"2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$K4X$9$k8&5f$,3hH/$K9T$ $F$$$k!#<B:]!"VOD JI$O<BMQE*$J%5!<%S%9N?aN%7%9%F%`$b3+H/$5lF$*$j!"JF9 0lItCO0hJIGO>&MQ%5!<%S%9$b9T$o$l;O$a$F$$$k!#
7+$7!"8=:_$N2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9GO!"FbMF$K4X$9$k>pJs$H7F!"$?$H$($P VOD $ 9g!"$"$i$9$8, BjL>, =P1i<TJI$N4JC1$J%-!<%o!<%I$H$$$&!"Hs>o$KBg;(GD$G8BDjE*$J 7+MQ0U5l$F$$$J$$$N$,IaDL$G$"$k!#3liN>pJs$O2hA|$NFbMF$K?<$/F'$_9~$s$@ GOJ/!"%7!<%sC10LGN8!:w$r9T$&h&$JK\3JE*$JHVAH$NA*JL$r9T$&$?aK$OIT== $"$j!"6a$$>-MhMW5a5lkh$&$KJk$H;W$olk?e=`$r<AE*$KK~$?$9$3$H$,$G$-$J$$ $?!"IUM?$5lF$$$k>pJsK7Fb!"BgH>$O?M<j$GIUM?7F$$$kN,8=>uG"$j!"A}$($k<{MW$KNLE*$K1~$(k3Hb:FqG$"$k!#

bCHb!"8&5fCJ3,$N%7%9%F%`$K$O!"8!:w<T$,N`;w2hA|$d35?^$rF~NO$7F=li$K 2hA|$r8!:w9kh&Jb$N (J88% [10], [12]) $d!"7AMF;l$dI{;l$r%-!<%o!<%I$H7FF~NO$ 2hA|$N?':LE*FCD'$HHf3S7F8!:w$r9T$&h&Jb$N (J88% [12]) $,$"$k!#$3Nh$&$J!"2 Kh$k8!:w$d46@-E*$J%-!<%o!<%I$Khk8!:wGO!"2hA|$+$iDjNLE*$JFCD'NL$rHf3SE* K+$D<+F0E*$KCj=P9k3H$,2DG=$G$"$j!"A0=R$N<+F02=$NLdBjO*$*$`$M2r7h$5$l
7+$7!"$3li$N%7%9%F%`$OFCDj$N<oN`$N2hA|$N8!:w$K8BilF*$j!"0lHL$K$O2hA| ;vJ*$K4X7F$"$i$+$8$a7A>u$d?':LKD$$$FCNi:$K!"8@MU ($*bKL>;l) KhCF8!:w <{MW$,B?$$$?$a!"$=$N<jK!$r0lHLE*$J2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9%7%9%F%`KE,MQ9k3HOG-

0J2<$NFs@a$G$O!"2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$N@8@.K!$*$h$S8!:wK!$K4X9kLdBjE@$r!"4{B8 5f$r>R2p7J$,$i!"5i$K8!F$$9$k!#

2.1.1 %G!<%?%Y!<%9$N@8@.K!$K4X9kLdBjE@

9G$K<BMQ2=$5lF$$$kbN$r4^$a!"4{B8N[HsIN2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9GO!"2hA|
%?$K8!:wMQ$N%-!<%o!<%I$,IUM?$5lF$$$k!#7+$7!"BP>]$r8BDj7J$$0lHLE*$J2hA|
$OHs>o$K:FqJ$?$a!"%-!<%o!<%I$NIUM?$ODL>o?M4V$,2hA|$r8+$F!"=EMW$H;Wol$k;v
<gBj$rCj=P$7$?$j!"1G2h$d%F%l%S%I%i%^$JIG$"$l$P!"=P1i$7$F$$$kGPM%$NL>A0$rCj
$?$j7F9TCF$$$k!#
3liN%-!<%o!<%I$OI,$:7b2hA|$NFbMF$K?<$/F'$_9~s@bNGO$J$$$?$a!"$-
$+$$8!:w$,<B8=$G$-$J$$2DG=@-$,$"kH$$$&<AE*$JLdBj$,$"$k>e$K!":#8e **1.1** $G=R$Y$
$&$J;~BeGX7JKh$j!"Ds6!$5lk>pJsNL$,A}$(kKDl!"?M<jKMjk3H$ONLE*$K$b
HJk3H,M=A[5l$k!#
$=$N$?$a6aG/!"2hA|$N%i%$%V%i%j2=$N<jK!$H7F!"2hA|C1BNGOJ/!"IU?o9k8@
Js$rMxMQ$7$FITB-$7$F$$$k>pJsrJd&h&JbN,CmL\$5lF$$$k!#4{B8$NB?$/$N2h
<1%7%9%F%`$G$O!"%7%9%F%`B&$KG'<1$9$k;vJ*$K4X9k$+$J$j>\:Y$J%b%G%k (CN<1) $r;v
MQ0U7F$*$+J1lPJiJ+C?!#$=$lKBP78@8l>pJs$rMxMQ$9$k<jK!$G$O!"2hA|
?o9k8@8l>pJs$rMxMQ$9k3HKhj!"%7%9%F%`B&GO:GDc8B$N2hA|%b%G%k$rMQ0U$9
:Q$`$?$a!"2hA|=hM}$KhkG'<1$,BgI}$K7Z8:5l$k!#$bCH$b!"%G!<%?$HJk2hA|$K
>pJs$,IU?o$7$F$$$J1lP3Nh$&$J<jK!OE,MQG$-$J$$$,!"<B:]$K%F%l%S%8%g%sJ|
IGDs6!5l$k2hA|$K$O2;@<$d;zKkJI$N8@8l>pJs$,IU?o9k3H$,B?$/ (J88% [23], [
[33]) !";(;o, ?7J9$d?^4U$JINCf$N<L??$K$O2r@bJ8$,IU?o9k3H$,B?$$ (J88% [1], [
[18], [20], [21])!#

K\8&5fGO!"6a$$>-Mh<{MW$,3HBg$9kH;Wol$k2hA|%G!<%?$KIUM?9k%-!<%o!<%I$N
<+F0@8@.$r9T$&$?$a$N4pACE*8&5f$H7F!"%-!<%o!<%I$KMW5a$5lk>r7o$r@v$$=P$7!"
$+$iE,@Z$J%-!<%o!<%I$r (H>) <+F0@8@.9k5;=Q$r3NN)$9k?aNB-3]$+$jH9$k!#

2.1.2 %G!<%?%Y!<%9$N8!:w<jK!$K4X9kLdBjE@

8!:w<jK!HO!"8!:w<T$,%G!<%?%Y!<%9$KBP7FLd$$9go;r9$k<jCJ$N3HG"$k
:_:NMQ5l$?$jDs0F5l$?$j7F$$$k<jK!$O!"Bg$-$/J,$1$F<!$NFs<oN`$KJ,N`G-$k

1. <+A38@8lKh$k8!:w
   8!:w<T$O%-!<%\!<%I$d2;@<F~NOAuCVJI$rMQ$$$F<+A38@8l (C18l$dJ8>O) Kh$j8
   $r9T$&!#
   3N<jK!$O!"8!:w%-!<$N<oN`$K$h$j$5$i$K<!$NFs<oN`$KJ,N`$G$-$k!#

   (a) %G!<%?$K<+A38@8l$N%-!<$,IUM?$5lF$$$kbN
       Ld$$9go;$N<+A38@8l (J8, C18l) $H%-!<$H$N>H9g$r9T$&!#

   [D9=j] 8!:w$N:]$K2hA|=hM}$r9T$&I,MW$,$J$$$?$a!"=hM}$,Hs>o$K4JC1$G$"$k!#

[C;=j] $*$b$KLd$$9go;$NB?MM@-!&B?5A@-$Khj!"C1=c$J>H9g$G$O8z2LE*$J8!:
9T$($J$$$N$G!"35G0<-=q$JIrMQ$$$?B?MM@-$N2r>C$,I,MWG"$k!#
$^$?!"8=;~E@GO%-!<$NIUM?$O?M<jKMjkH3m,Bg$-$$!#

(b) %G!<%?$K<+A38@8l0J30$N%-!< (%G!<%?$N2?$i$+$NFCD'NL) $,IUM?$5lF$$$k$b
8!:wJ8;zNs$K2?$i$+$NJQ49$r;\$7!"%-!<HN>H9g$r9T$&!#
?':L>pJsJI$r07$C$?46@-E*$J8!:w$r9T$&%7%9%F%`$KB?$$!#

[D9=j] 7AMF;l$dI{;l$Khk46@-E*$J8!:w$,2DG=G"$k!#
$^$?!"%G!<%?$+$iD>@\FCD'NL$rCj=P$9k?$a!"?M<j$Khk=hM}$,ITMW$G$"$

[C;=j] ;vJ* (L>;lJI) Kh$k8!:w$,G-$J$$>e$K!"7AMF;l$dI{;lKh$k46@-E*
8!:wK*$$$F$O!"8l$NDjNL2=$,2]Bj$G$"$k!#

2. 2hA|Kh$k8!:w
8!:w<T$O%^%&%9$d%$%a!<%8%9%-%c%J$JINF~NOAuCV$rMQ$$$F!"2hA|$rF~NO$7$F8!:
9T$&!#
3N<jK!$O!"2hA|$N07$$J}Kh$j<!$NFs<oN`$KJ,N`G-$k!#

(a) 2hA|Cf$N;vJ*$rD>@\07$&$b$N
Ld$$9go;H7$FF~NO$5l?2hA| (<B2hA|$d<j=q$-$N35?^$J$I) HN>H9g$r9T$

[D9=j] 2hA|Cf$N;vJ*$r2hA|H7$FD>@\8!:w$G$-$k!#
$^$?!"%-!<$NIUM?$,ITMWJ?$a!"?M<j$Khk=hM}$,ITMW$G$"$k!#

[C;=j] C1=c$J>H9g$r9T$&$NG5$(2hA|=hM}$,:FqG$"$k!#
<BMQE*$J%7%9%F%`$K9k:]$K!">l9g$KhCFO9bEY$J2hA|G'<1$r9T$&I,
$,$"$j!">\:Y$J2hA|%b%G%k$rMQ0U$7J1lPJi$:!"Hs>o$K8BDj5l$?BP
7+07$($J$$%7%9%F%`KJ$k!#

(b) 2hA|Cf$N;vJ*$rD>@\07oJ$$$b$N
Ld$$9go;H7$FF~NO$5l?2hA|$H%G!<%?$N2?i+$NFCD'NL$H$N>H9g$r9T$&

[D9=j] 2hA|$NA4BNE*$JJ7O05$ (!V2:d+$J!W$J$I) $d?'D4 (!V@V$C$]$$!WJI) $K
$k46@-E*$J8!:w$,2DG=$G$"$k!#
$^$?!"%-!<$NIUM?$,ITMWJ?$a!"?M<j$Khk=hM}$,ITMW$G$"$k!#

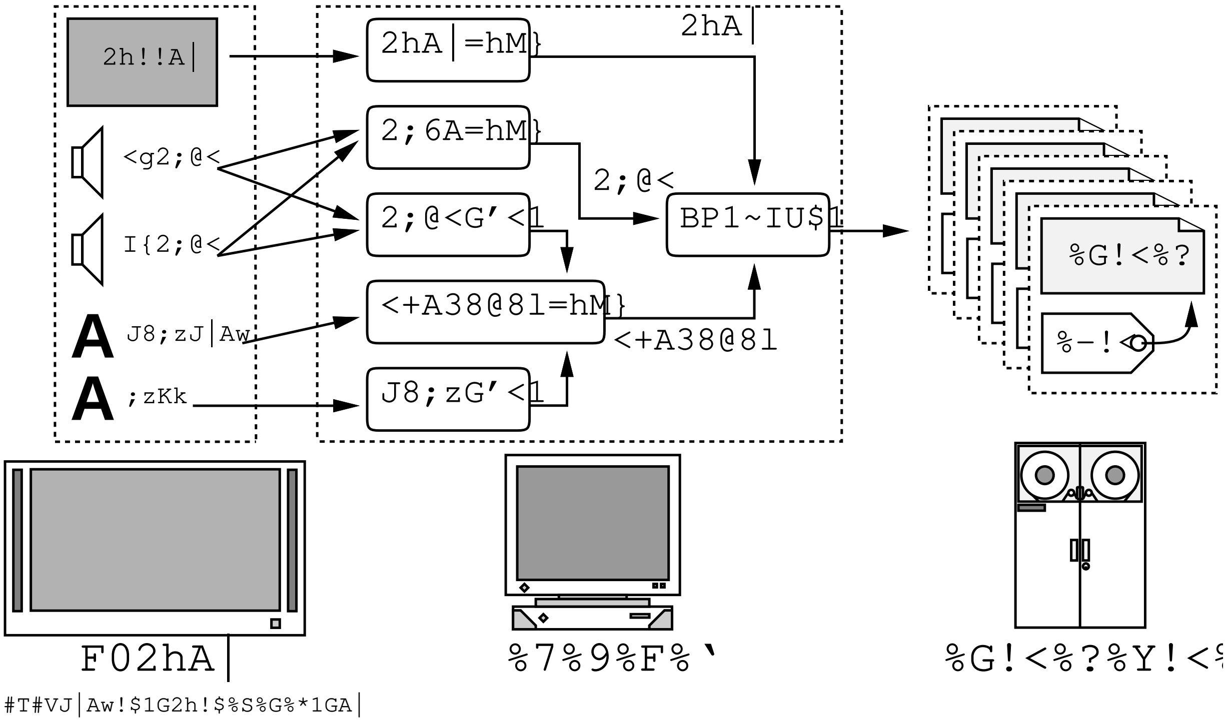
[C;=j] 2hA|Cf$N;vJ*$O07oJ$$$N$G!"6qBNE*$J;vJ* ($N2hA|) Kh$k8!:w$,$G
$J$$!#

3Nh&K7$F8+$k$H!":G$b<{MW$,$"kH;Wol$k!"6qBNE*$J;vJ*Kh$k8!:w$r9T
aK$O!"1.(a) $d 2.(a) $N<jK!$rMQ$$$kN,$h$$$H;Wolk,!"2.(a) $NC;=j$G$"$k2hA|G'
$N:$Fq5OHs>o$K6/$$@)LsG"$k!#
$=$3$GK\8&5f$G$O!"2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$K$*$$$F$bM-8z$H;Wol$k 1.(a) $N<jK!$r07$&!#
$F0J2<$G$O!"1.(a) $NC;=j$r9nI~9k$?$a$K!"%-!<$NIUM?$N (H>) <+F02=$*hSB?5A@-$
>C7?8!:wK!$K4X$7$F8!F$$9$k!#

2.2 2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$NF08~

2.2.1 %^%k%A%a%G%#%"%G!<%?%Y!<%9

%^%k%A%a%G%#%"%G!<%?%Y!<%9HOK\MhJ#?t$NG^BN!"$9Jo$A2hA|!&2;@<!&J8;zNs$J M;9g7?%G!<%?%Y!<%9N3Hr;X9,!"8=;~E@GO<g$K2hA|$HJ8;zNs$r07$$!"<c43$N $,IU?o$9$kDxEY$N2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9%7%9%F%`$r;X$9$3$H$,B?$$$h$&$G$"$k!#7+$7!" E*$K$O?^ 2.1$K<(9h$&$K!"%1!<%V%k%F%l%S%8%g%s (CATV) JI$,;~!99o!9$HDs6!9k NL$N%^%k%A%a%G%#%">pJs$r=hM}$7!"(H>) <+F0E*$K%G!<%?%Y!<%9$KC_@Q$9kh$&$J%7%9 $,MWK>$5$l!"$^$?EP>l$9k3HKJk$HM=A[$5lk!#



?^ 2.1: %^%k%A%a%G%#%"%G!<%?%Y!<%9@8@.$N>-MhA|

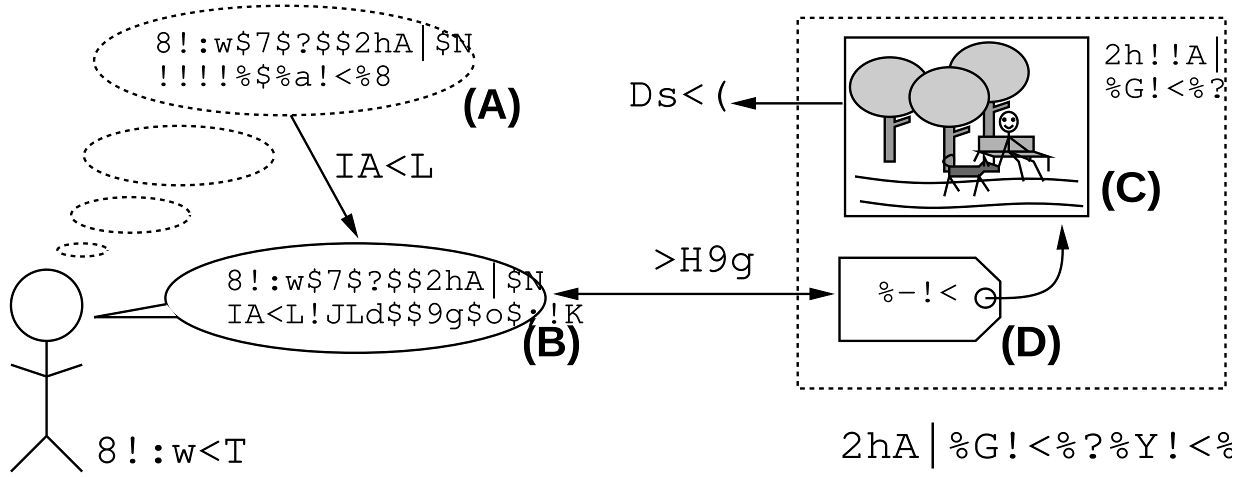
3Nh&$J%7%9%F%`$r9=C[$9$k:]$K$O?^ 2.1$N%7%9%F%`Cf$K<(9h$&$JMM!9$JMWAG5;= I,MW$HJk!#8=;~E@GO3liN5;=Q$NBgH>$O7W;;NL, HFMQ@-$d@:EY$JINE@$G<BMQ $($J$$!#3H$K!"ITFCDjOC<T$Khk2qOC$N2;@<G'<1, 0lHLE*$J2hA|G'<1$d2qOCJ8$N2r@O >o$K:$FqG"$k!#

7+$7!"K\8&5f$GO3li$NMWAG5;=Q$NH/E8OBTD3HH7$F!"4{B8$N5;=QGb$" EY<B8=2DG=$H;Wol$k!"<+A38@8l=hM}$H2hA|=hM}$,8_$$$K7g1F$$$k>pJs$rJd$$$"$& $J2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9%7%9[1]%F%`$N@8@.$rL\I8H9$k!#

[1]2;@<O9GKJ8;zNs$KJQ49$5l?bNH7$F07$&!#

2.2.2 ?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<L$N2r@O$NI,MW@-

K\8&5fGO!"?^ 2.2$K<($9h&$J2>Dj$K4pE-!"%G!<%?$KIUM?$9$kE,@Z$J%-!<$K4X$9$
8+$O!"?M4V$Khk2hA|$NIA<L$N2r@OrDL8$FF@$ilkbNH9$k!#



?^ 2.2: ?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<L$N2r@O$NI,MW@-

?^ 2.2$K<($7$?FbMF$r4JC1$K@bL@$9$k!#

1. 8!:w$N:]$K$O!"8!:w$7$?$$2hA|$N%$%a!<%8 (A) $r8!:w<T$NF,NCfK (GyA3$H) B8:_$9$k!#
2. 8!:w<T$O (A) $r8@MU$GI=8= (= IA<L) $7 (B) $r%G!<%?%Y!<%9$X$NLd$$9go;H9$k!#
3. %G!<%?%Y!<%9%7%9%F%`$O!"Ld$$9go;$N>r7o$rK~$?$9%b%N (D) $r%G!<%?$r8!:w 9k!#
4. 8!:w7k2L (C) $O!"(A) $K6a$$$[Ih$$!#

"* %G!<%?$N (D) $, (B) $K6a$$$[Ih$$!#

"* NI$$ (D) $r@8@.$9k3H,!"NI$$2hA|%G!<%?%Y!<%9$N9=C[$KDJ$,$k!#

"* NI$$ (D) $KMW5a$5lk>r7o$O!"(B) $r2r@O$9k3HKhjCN8+$,F@$ilk!#

!h ?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<L$N2r@O$,I,MWG"$k!#

3Nh&$JF05!$NbH$K!"<!>O$GOFsD$N?4M}<B83$rDL8F!"?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA
2r@O$r9T$&!#

Bh **3** >O

?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<L$N2r@O

A0>OGO!"?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<L$r2r@O$9$kI,MW@-$K4X7F=RY?$,!"K\>O$G$O!" $G?M4V$Khk2hA|$NIA<L$K4X9k%b%G%k$rDs0F$7!"8eH>GO<B:]$K9T$C$??4M}<B83$H 2r@OrDL8$F!"A0H>$GDs0F7?%b%G%k$N@5Ev@-$r3NG'9k!#

3.1 IA<L$NDj5A

9G$K!"VIA<L!W$H$$$&8@MUrLDj5A$G;HMQ$7F-$?$,!"0J9_$N:.Mp$rKI0?$a!"$3 2~aFDj5Ar7F*$/!#

4pK\E*KO!"V8$$,F;$rJb$$$F$$$k!W$H$$$&h&$K!"?M4V$,2hA|$r8+$F$=$3$K1G$C$F ;v>]$r@bL@9k$?$a$K<+A38@8l$GI=8=9k3H$r!VIA<L!W$H8F$V!#
7+$7!"<B:]$K7W;;5!$G=hM}$9$k:]$K$OA0$K<(7?NcJ8Nh$&$J<+A38@8lJ8N^$^ %G!<%?$H7F07$$$K$/$$$N$G!"2<$KNc<(9kh&$K!"J8Cf$NL>;l$dF0;l$rCj=P7F4X 1r9TJC$?%G!<%?9=B$$N3H$b!VIA<L!W$H8FV3HH9k!#3Nh&$J4X78IU$1$C BVAG2r@O%7%9%F%`$d3J2r@O%7%9%F%`[1]$rMQ$$$k3HKh$j!"2qOCJ8$JINJ8K!5,B'$+$i0oC& 7?h&$JJ8$d78$j<u$14X78$,J#;($JJ8GJ1l$P!"Hf3SE*MF0W$K<B8=2DG=G"$k!#

(*ex.*) !V8$$,F;$rJb$$$F$$$k!W "* Jb$/ (8$,F;)

J*!"K\>OGO$*$b$K!"IA<L$rBeI=7F%,3J (<g3J) rH$kL>;l (>e$K<(7?NcGO!V8 $rCf?4$H7F5DO@9k!#

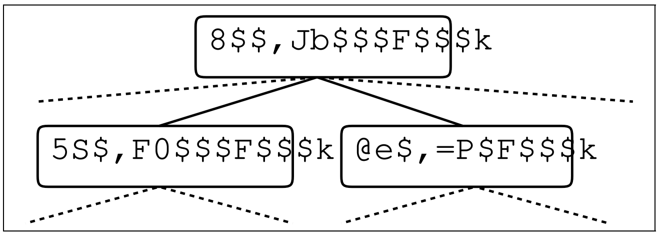
[1] <B:]$K7W;;5!$Khk (H>) <+F0=hM}%7%9%F%`$r3+H/$9$k:]$K$O!"5~ETBg3X9)3XIt$ND9Hx8&5f<<$*$h$S @hC<2J3X5;=QBg3X1!Bg3X$N>>K\8&5f<<$G3+H/$5$l$? JUMAN $H8F$P$l$k%7%9%F%`$rMQ$$$k3H$r9M$($k!#

3.2 2hA│$HIA<L

K\@aGO!"IA<L$NFC@-$rF’$^$($?>e$G!"2hA│$r5−=R$9k?aKIA<LLZ$H$$$&3,AX9=
%b%G%k$rDs0F$7!"$=$NFCD’KD$$$F=RYk!#

3.2.1 IA<L$N3,AX@-

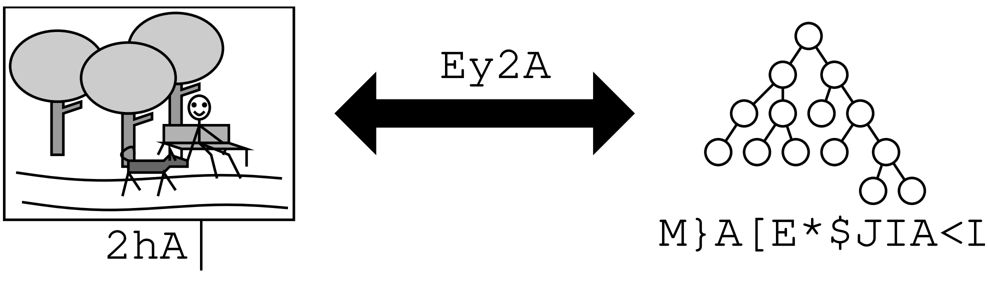
0lHLE*$K9M$($F!"?^ 3.1$K<(9h$&$K!"$"$kIA<LOh$j:Y$+$$IA<L$KJ,2r$G$-$kNG
BNH7$F3,AX9=B$$rHk$H9M$(il$k!#



?^ 3.1: IA<L$N3,AX@-

3.2.2 IA<LLZKh$k2hA│5−=R%b%G%k

INh&$J2hA│$b!"M}A[E*KOIA<L$N=89g$KhC$F5−=R$7?T$/$5lk$H2>Dj$9$k[2]
49$($l$P!"IA<L$N=89gKh$k5−=R$r2hA│$HEy2A$JbN$H2>Dj$9$k!#
5i$K!"A09‘$G=RY?3,AX@-$rJ;$;$F9M$(!"2hA│$OIA<L$N3,AX9=B$$KhjEy2A$KI=
k3H,G-kH2>Dj$7!"$3Nh$&$J9=B$$r!V(M}A[E*$JIA<LLZ)[3]!W$H8F$V!#



?^ 3.2: M}A[E*$JIA<LLZ

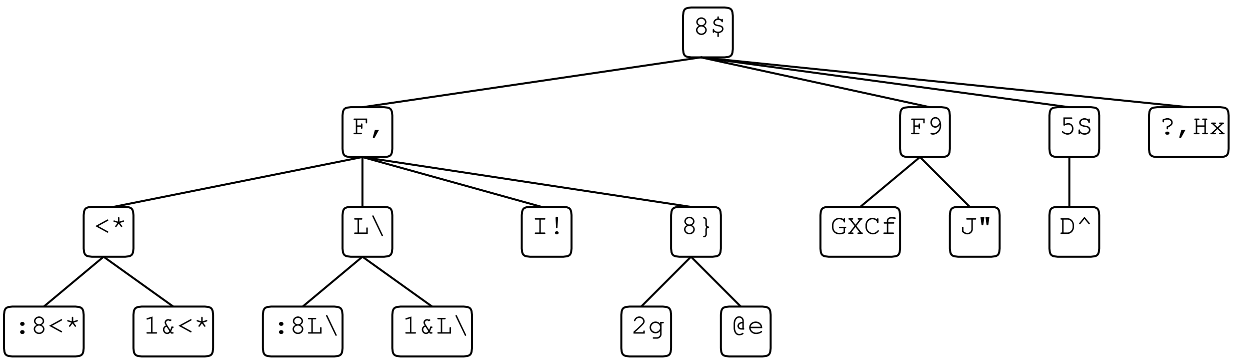
[2] 8=<BKO$=$Nh&J3HOIT2DG=$@$7!"$?$H$(2DG=$G$"$CFb2D;;8D$NIA<L$G?T$/$5lkJ]>ZOJ
[3] 8e=P$NIA<LLZ$O$+$Ji:7b2hA│$H!VM}A[E*$K!WEy2AJbNGOJ$$!#

3.2.3 IA<LLZK*1kIA<L4V$N4X78$N<oN`

IA<LAj8_4V$N4X78$O0J2<$N;0<oN`$KJ,N`$G$-$k!#$?$@$7!"I,$:7b0l0U$KFCDj$N4X
7hDjG-kH$O8B$i$J$$!#

is-part-of 4X78

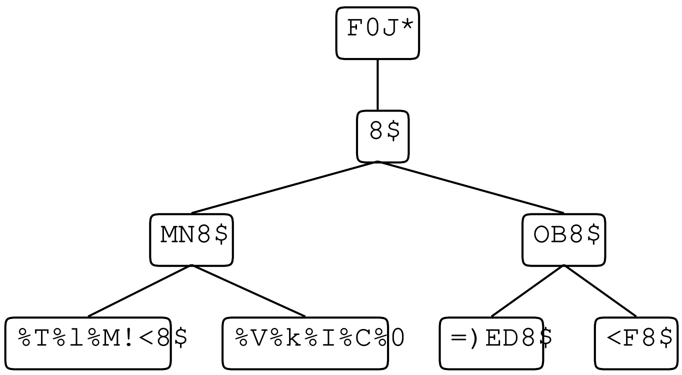
?^ 3.3$KNc<($9kh$&$K!";vJ*$NJ*M}E*$JJq4^4X78N3HG$"$k!#



?^ 3.3: is-part-of 4X78$NNc

is-kind-of 4X78

?^ 3.4$KNc<($9kh$&$K!";vJ*$N35G0E*$JJq4^4X78N3HG$"$k!#



?^ 3.4: is-kind-of 4X78$NNc

is-a 4X78

is-part-of 4X78$d is-kind-of 4X78$H$O>/!90[$J$j!"J*M}E*!&35G0E*$KF10l3,AXK"$kIA<
4V$N4X78$G$"$k!#

K\8&5f$G07$&3,AX4X78GO4pK\E*$K!"3FIA<L$O9G$KF10l3,AX$K$"$k is-a 4X78$r5[<
$F$$$kbNH7$F07$&!#

3.3 ?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<L$NFCD'

<!@aGO?M4VKh$k@E;_2hA|$NIA<L$K4X$9$k?4M}<B83$r9TJ&$,!"K\@a$GO=$NA0$K
Kh$k2hA|$NIA<L$,$INh$&$K9TJolk$+$r!"IA<LLZ$rMQ$$$?%b%G%krDL7$F8!F$$

3.3.1 IA<L$NB?MM@-$H6&DL@-

?M4VKh$k2hA|$NIA<LKO!"B?MM@-$H6&DL@-$,B8:_9k!#B?MM@-$d6&DL@-$,@8$8$k
H7FO!"<!NFsD$NMWAG$,Bg$-$/4X78$9$k$H;W$olk!#

- GX7JCN<1
  8D?M8D?M$,8=;~E@$^GK3MF@7?CN<1$N=89g!#
- Cm;kE@
  2hA|$r8+$k:]$K!"6=L#$rbDBP>] (;vJ*) !#

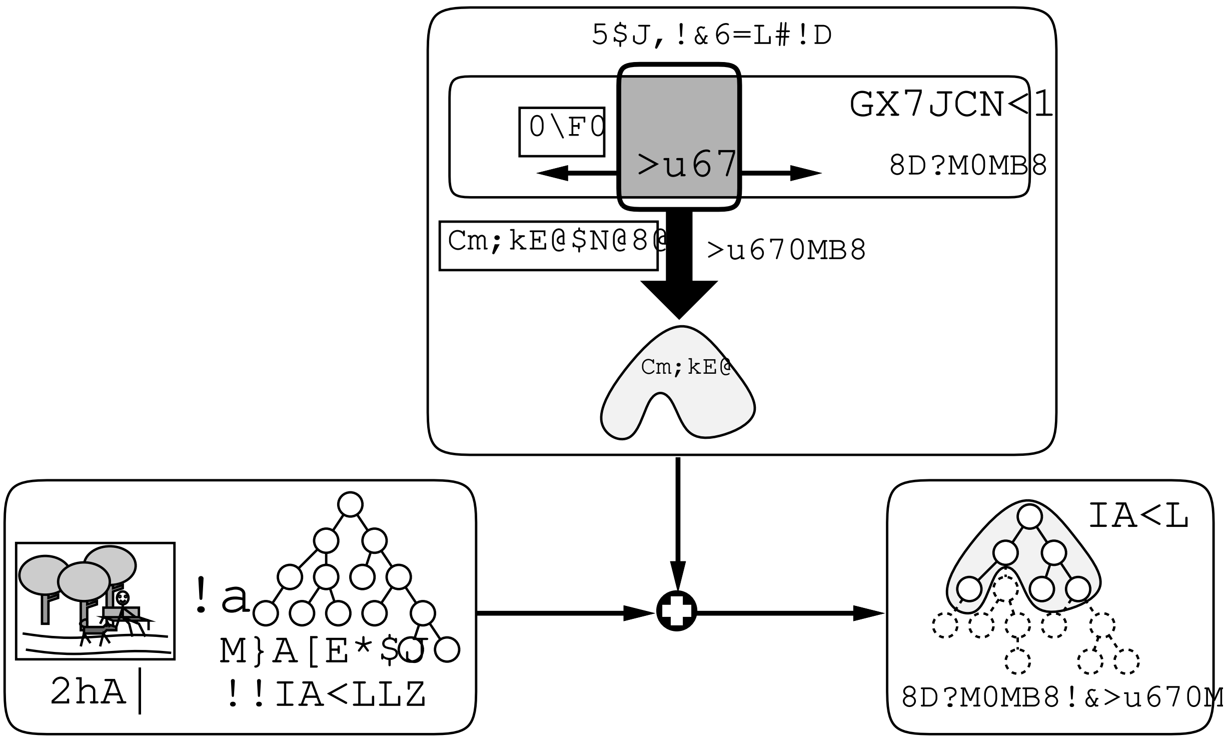
<!9`GO3li,IA<LKINh$&$K7F1F6A$r5Z$\$9$+$r!"4JC1$J%b%G%k$rMQ$$$F
9k!#

3.3.2 GX7JCN<1!&Cm;kE@$HIA<L

$3$3GO!"2hA|$HEy2A$JM}A[E*$JIA<LLZ$rMQ$$$?%b%G%kKh$j!"GX7JCN<1!&Cm;kE@$K
$F?M4V$KhkIA<L$,JQ$o$kMM;R$r<($9!#
?^ 3.5$KGX7JCN<1$HCm;kE@!"5iK=liKhCFIA<L$,$INh$&$K7A@.5lk+$rI
%b%G%k$r<($9!#

?^ 3.5$N%b%G%k$r4JC1$K@bL@$9$k!#

- GX7JCN<1
  ?M4VNb$DGX7JCN<1$H$O!"8=;~E@$^GK3MF@5lF-$?$"if$k>pJs$N3HG"
  8D?M8D?M$G0[$J$k!#
  7+$7!"7;Do;PKe!"F1DxEY$N650i?e=`$N?M!"$5iK$OF1L1B2$H$$$&h&$K!"J82=
  <R2qE*$K6&DL$N4pHWrb$D?M$N4VGOGX7JCN<1Kb2?i+$N6&DL@-$,8+ilkH
  5l$k!#
- Cm;kE@
  ?M4VObCF$$$kGX7JCN<1$r>o$KAmF00w7F$$$ko1GOJ/!"FbE*MW0x (?4M}>
  JI) $d30E*MW0x (<~0O$N>u67JI) Kh$j7A@.$5lk$=$N;~!9$N6=L#$KhC$FCm
  9kBP>] (Cm;kE@) $,JQ$okH;Wol$k!#
  3Nh&$K!"Cm;kE@$O3F?M$G0[$Jk@1GJ/!"$=$N;~!9$N>u67$KhCFb0[$J
  7+$7!"8D?M:9$N>/$J$$$CmL\BP>] (?':L$d7A>u$,FC0[Jb$N!"FbMFE*$K>W7bE*$J;
  JI) b"$j!";k3PE*!&FbMFE*$JMW0xKh$k6&DL@-$b$"$k$H;W$olk!#



?^ 3.5: GX7JCN<1!&Cm;kE@$HIA<L

0J2<$NFs@a$G$O!"K\@a$G<h$j>e$2$?%b%G%k$NbH$K!"?4M}<B83$r9T$J$$!"?M4VKh
A|$NIA<L$NFCD’$rL@$i$+$K9k!#

3.4 IA<L$N0lHLE*FCD'$K4X9k<B83

3.4.1 <B83L\E*

0J2<$N;v9`$rL\E*H7$F<B83$r9TJC$?!#

1. ?M4V$,2hA|Cf$NINh&$J;vJ*$KFC$KCm;k$9k+$rD4$Y$k
2. ?M4V$,2hA|Cf$N;vJ*KI3^$GCm;k$9k+$rD4$Y$k
3. ?M4VKh$kIA<L$NB?MM@-$H6&DL@-$rD4Yk
4. F@il$?7k2L$+$i<B:]$KIA<LLZ$r:n@.$9$k

3.4.2 <B83<j=g

FsKg$NGr9u$N@E;_2hA|$K4X$7$F!"0J2<$N<j=g$G<B83$r9TJC$?!#
MQ$$$?2hA|$r?^ 3.6$H?^ 3.7$K7G:\$9$k!#
$^$?!"<B83$O8D?MLL@\J}<0$G9T$J$$!"?o;~I,MW$K1~$8$F2sEz$K4X9k<ALdr7$?!#

1. Ho83<T$K2hA|$r **15** IC4V8+$;$k
2. 2hA|$r1#$7!"0u>]$K;D$C$F$$$k;vJ*$r;0$D5s$2$5$;$k
   <B83L\E* 1. $K4X$9$k%G!<%?$rF@k?$a
3. :F$S2hA|$r8+$;!"**2.** $G5s$2$?;0$D$N;vJ*$K4X7F!"0l9TDxEY$G4JC1$KIA<L5;$k
   <B83L\E* 3. $K4X$9$k%G!<%?$rF@k?aH!"F0;l$K4X$9$k%G!<%?$rF@k?$a
4. 2hA|Cf$NIA<L$KCM9k$H;W$olk;vJ*$r;W$$$D$/8B$[4]j5-5;$k
   <B83L\E* 2. $H 4. $K4X$9$k%G!<%?$rF@k?$a

3.4.3 <B83$K4X$9$k%G!<%?

Ho83<T

Ho83<T$K4X$9$k%G!<%?$O0J2<NDLjG"$k!#

- ?M?t !D CK@- 20 ?M + =w@- 5 ?M = 9g7W 25 ?M
- G/Np !D 20 :PBe
- ?&6H!&@lLgJ,Ln
  BgH>$OEl5~Bg3X$N9)3X7O (@lLgJ,Ln$OEE5$9)3X, DL?.9)3X, >pJs9)3XJI) $NBg3X@8
  Bg3X1!@8

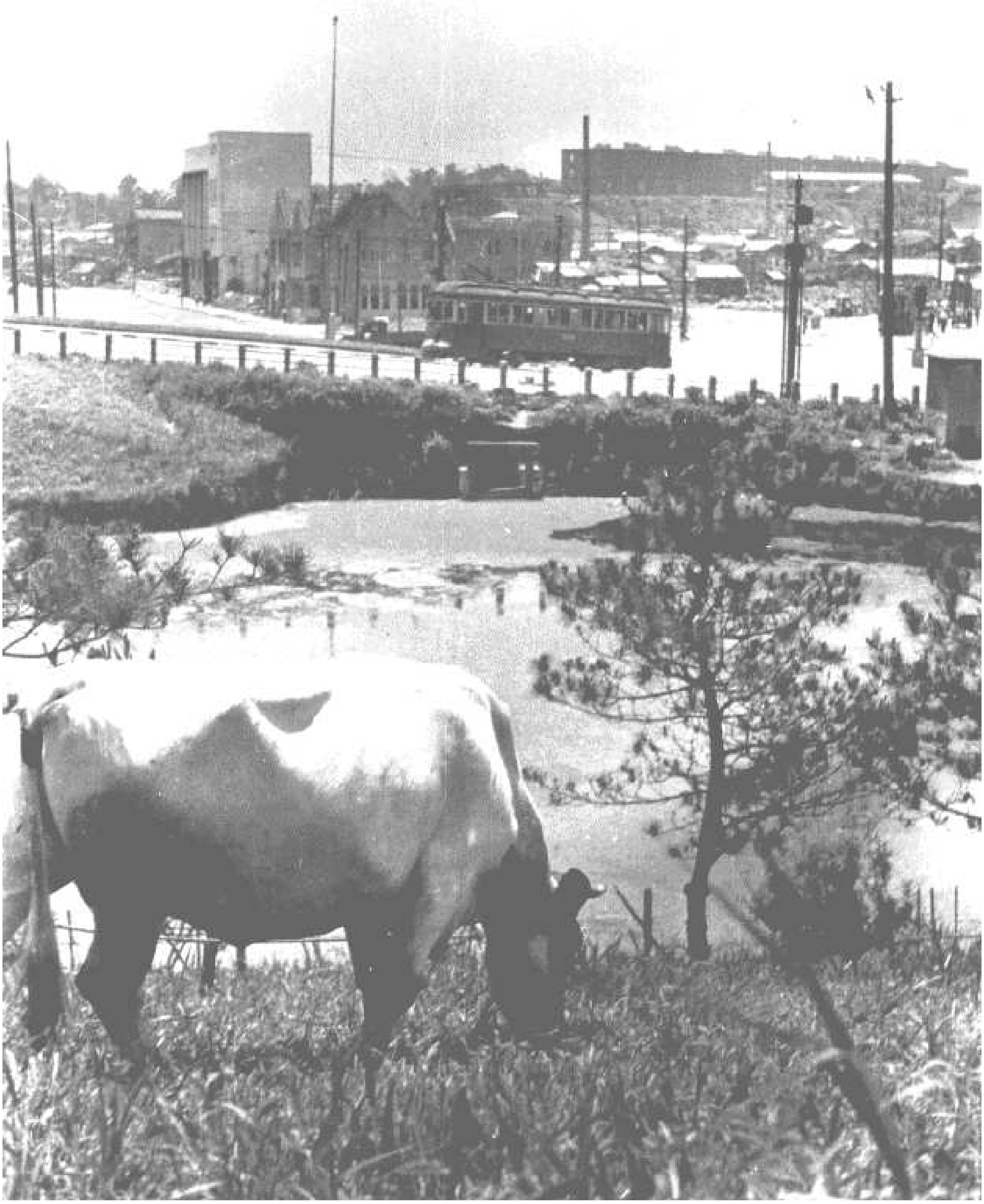
[4] $3$3$G5s$2$5$;$?;vJ*$K$O<B83<j=g 1. $G5s$2$5$;$?;0$D$r4^$`

2hA| **1**

©1995 %"%5%R%0%i%U

?^ 3.6: 2hA| 1

2hA| **2**



?^ 3.7: 2hA| 2

2sEzMQ;f

<B:]$K<B83$KMQ$$$?2sEzMQ;f$r<($9!#

IA<L<B835-F~MQ;f

;aL>: ______________________

<B83F|: J?@.7G/ 7n F|

!IA<L2hA|: " " HV

1 0u>]$K;D$C$?;vJ* (=L>;1) $r **3** $D5s$2$F2<$5$$

1. ______________
2. ______________
3. ______________

2 **1** $G5s$2$?;vJ*$K$D$$$F0l9TDxEY$G4JC1$KIA<L7F2<$5$$

!Cm: !V!{!{ (=**1** $G5s$2$?;vJ*) $, ("$"$$r) """"$F$$$k!W$H$$$&J87?K7$F2<$5$$!#

1. ____
2. ____
3. ____

3 IA<LKCM9kH;Wol$k;vJ*$r9%$-$J$@$15s2F2<$5$$

______________ ______________ ______________ ______________

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______________ ______________ ______________ ______________

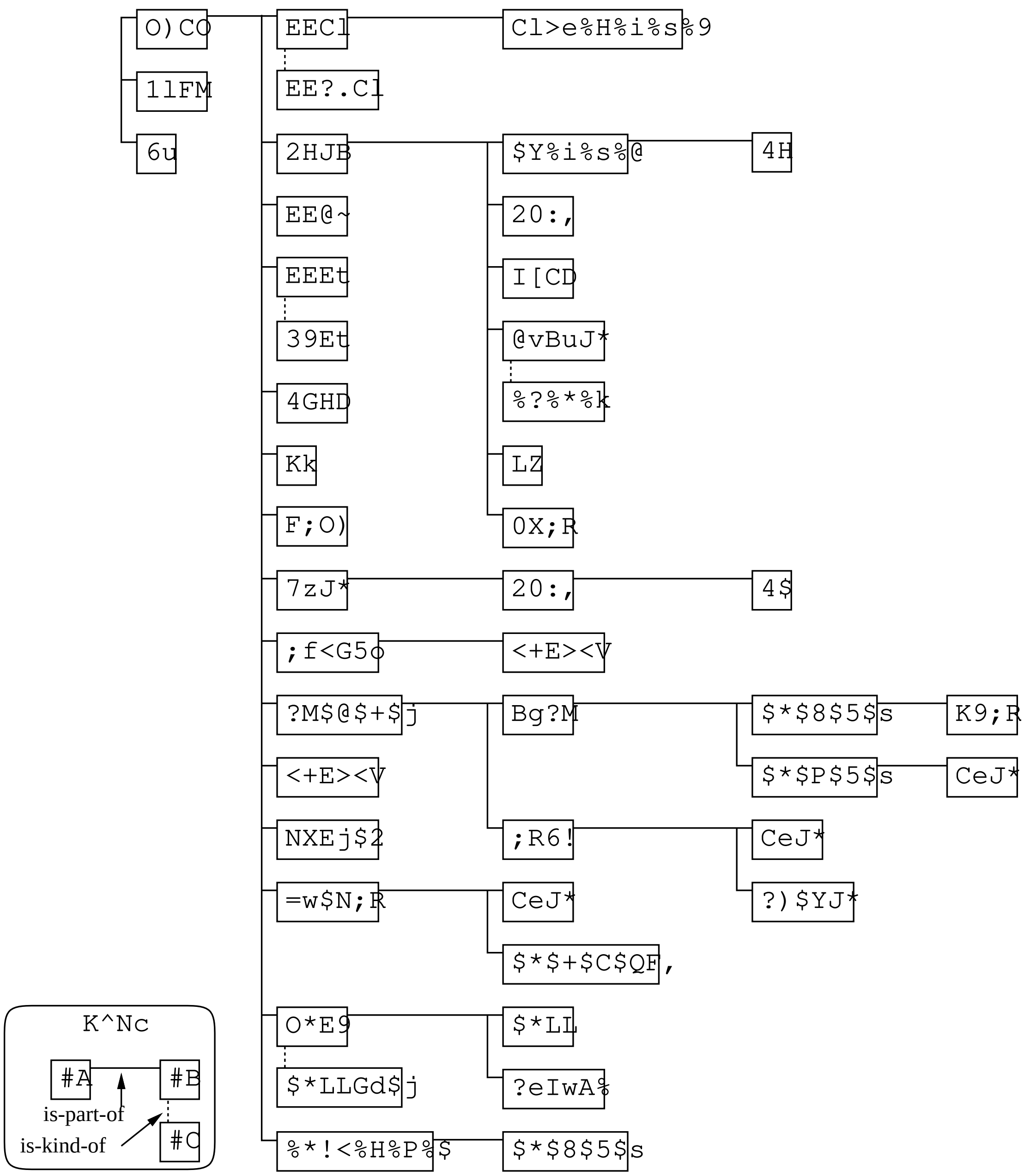
3.4.4 <B837k2L$H9M;!

IA<LLZ$NNc

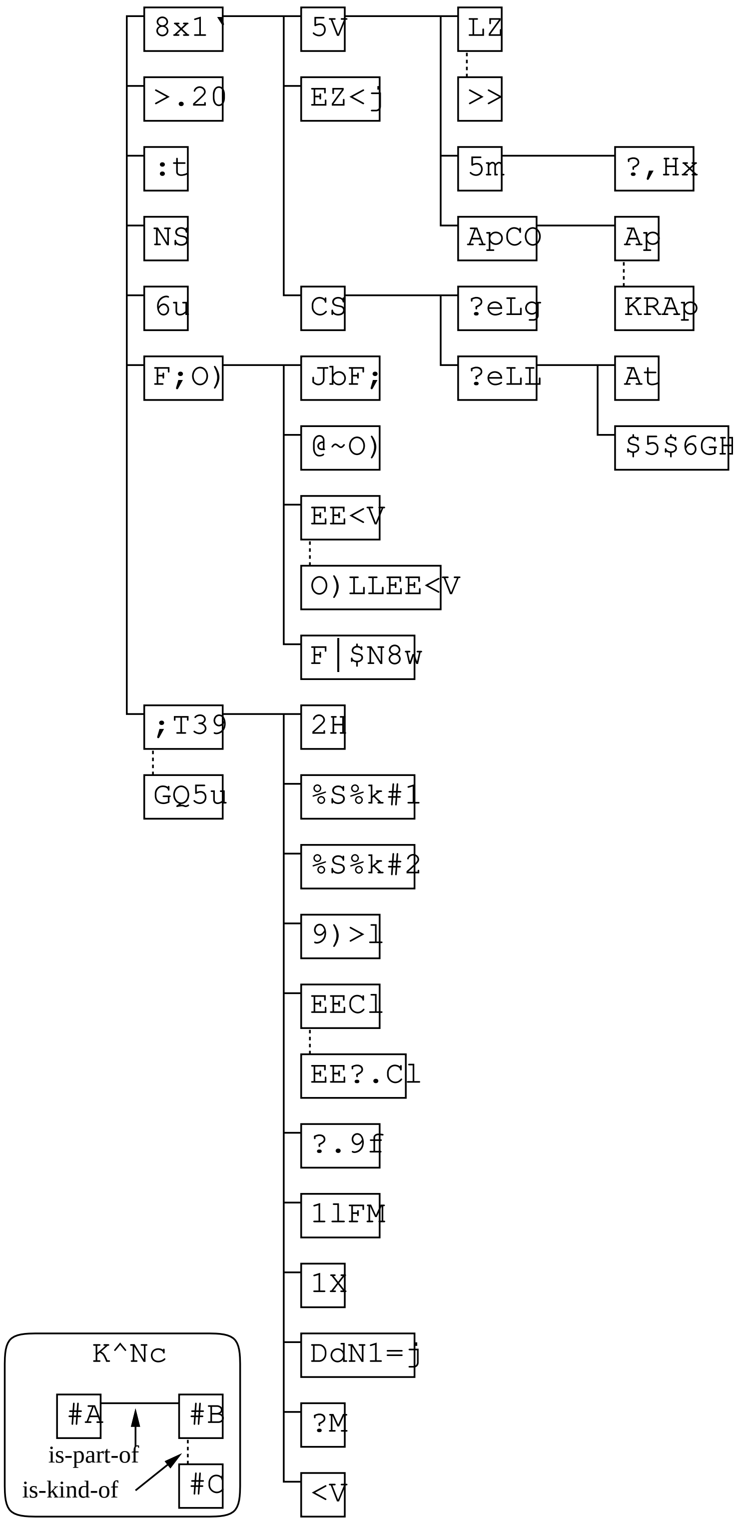
2sEzrbHK:n@.7?2hA| 1, 2hA| 2 $NIA<LLZ$r3F!9!"?^ 3.8, ?^ 3.9$K<($9!#

J*!"$3$3$K<($7$?IA<LLZ$O!"<B83$N7k2L$rbHK7$F!"I.<T$,3,AX$N>e2<4X78$d 4X78 (is-kind-of 4X78$H is-part-of 4X78$N6hJLJI) $rH=CG$7$F9=C[$7$?$bNG$"$j!"M#01L Fs$N9=B$$H$$$&o1GO$J$$!#

$^$?!"is-a 4X78K"kbNd4A;z$NI=5-$N0c$$$JIO3F;vJ*$K5[<}$7F"$k!#



?^ 3.8: IA<LLZ (2hA| 1)



?^ 3.9: IA<LLZ (2hA| 2)

=87W7k2L

<B83<j=g 2. $N=87W7k2L$G$"$k!VCm;k;vJ*!W$NEY?tJ,I[$H!"<B83<j=g 4. $N=87W7k2L$G$
!VA42sEz;vJ*!W$NEY?tJ,I[$r<($9!#

<B83<j=g 4. $N2sEz$O!"Ho83<TKI,MWJ$@$1D9$$;~4V2hA|$r8+$;$?7k2L$G$"$kNG!"$
Ho83<T$,G'<1$7$?2hA|Cf$N$[$\$9YF$N;vJ*$,Ns5s5l$F$$$kbN$H9M$(il$k!#$5$
A4Ho83<T$N2sEz$r=87W7?!VA42sEz;vJ*!W$O!"?M4V$,0lHL$KG'<1$7F@k[$\$9YF$N
$N=89g$G$"$k$H9M$(il$k!#

0lJ}!!VCm;k;vJ*!W$O!"2hA|$r 15 IC$H$$$&Hf3SE*C;;~4V7+8+$;$:!"7+$b5-F~$N
2hA|$r1#$7$F$$$kNG!"6/$/0u>]$K;DC?;vJ*$,Ns5s$5lF$$$kbN$H9M$(il$k!#

Hf3SE*C;;~4V$H8@$CFb!"15 IC$H$$$&;k3P7O$N=hM}$r7P$FG>$,9bEY$JM}2r$r9TJ&$
==J,$J;~4V$G$O!"C1$K;k3PE*$KL\N)$D;vJ*N_$,0u>]$K;DkNGOJ/!"FbMFE*$KL\
;vJ*$b0u>]$K;D$k!#K\<B83$G$O!"?M4V$N;k3PE*FC@-$r5a$akN$,<gBj$GOJ$/!"$`$7
7JCN<1JIHN4XO"$r<($9$3$H$rL\;X$9NG!"3Nh&$J!"G>$KhkM}2rKI,MWH$5
;~4Vhj$bD9$$;~4V$K@_Dj$7$?!#

2sEz?t$NJ,I[

?^ 3.10$H?^ 3.11$K2hA| 1, 2hA| 2 $N2sEz?t$NJ,I[$r<($9!#3liO!"2sEz5l$?;vJ*$+
is-a 4X78$*$h$S is-kind-of 4X78$K$"$k;vJ*$rBeI=E*$J;vJ*$K5[<}$7$?7k2L;D$C$?;vJ*$N2s
?t$NJ,I[$G$"$k!#

A0$K=R$Y$?$h$&$K!"A42sEz;vJ*$O2hA|Cf$N$[$\$9YF$N;vJ*$,5s2ilF$$$k$H9M
lk$,!"$=NCfG$b2sEz?t$NJ,I[$G>e0L$K$"$k;vJ*$O2hA|$N%-!<%o!<%IH7$FIT2D7g
NG$"$k!#I= 3.1$K!"A42sEz;vJ*$NNY2sEz?t$N>e0L$+$i 10%9o$_$NN_@Q2sEz?t$r5s$2

3d9g	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%
2hA| 1	1	2	3	5	7	9	12	17	23	40
2hA| 2	0	1	2	4	5	7	9	13	18	33

I= 3.1: !VA42sEz!W$N>e0L$+iN2sEz?t$N3d9g$H;vJ*?t

3Nh&K7$F8+$k$H!"$N$Y2sEz?t$N>e0L$+$i 80%$N2sEz?t$r@jak;vJ*$r4^$`$?$
$O!"2hA| 1 GO 17/40 = 42.5%!"2hA| 2 GO 13/33 ≃ 39.4%$H!"Ls;M3d$N;vJ*$G==J,$G$"$j!"0U30
$H>/$J$$$3H,J,$+$k!#3l$O!"2sEz?t$NJ,I[$,2<0LJ}8~$KD9$/Hx$r0z$$$?7A>ur7
k3H+ibD>4QE*$KJ,$+$k7k2L$G$"$k!#

3liN%0%i%U$NFCD'$H7F!VA42sEz;vJ*!WKO2sEz?t$,>/$J$$;vJ*$,B?$$$3H,
il!"Ho83<T8D?M8D?MKh$kB?MM@-$NBg$-$5$r<($7$F$$$k!#

$=$N0lJ}$G!"$$$/D+$N2sEz?t$,B?$$;vJ*$KHo83<T$N$[$HsI$,2sEz$r7F$$$k$N
kH!"F1;~$K6&DL@-$bB8:_9k3H$,J,$+$k!#